



Huidige en toekomstige Europese Wetgeving

Space 53 – 23 NOVEMBER 2017



EuroUSC-Benelux

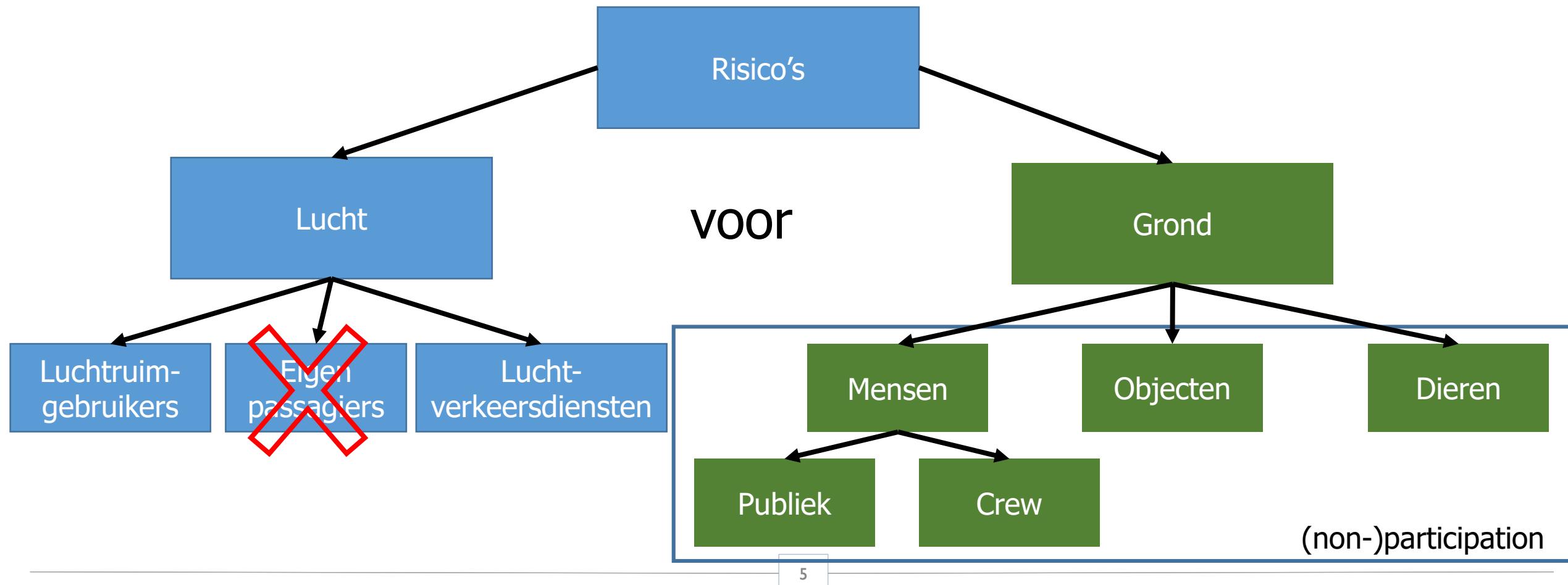
- ❖ Keuringen van
 - ❖ Scholen, producenten, distributeurs, operatoren en piloten
 - ❖ RPAS
 - ❖ NL-ASRPAS-359
 - ❖ Operationele handboeken
- ❖ Afnemen van examens: theorie en praktijk
 - ❖ NL-RTF-502/3
- ❖ Inspecties tijdens of na RPAS operaties
- ❖ Ondersteuning van buitenlandse operaties

Inhoud

- + Basisbeginselen
- + Huidige Europese wetgeving
- + Toekomstige Europese wetgeving

- + **VOORBEHOUD: VOLGENDE PRINCIPES ZIJN RICHTLIJNEN EN ZIJN NOG NIET GESTEMD.**

Risico's



Risicobeheersing

- ❖ Opleiding van piloten
- ❖ Operationele regels
- ❖ Vergunning van operatoren (ROC)
- ❖ Registratie van toestellen
- ❖ Keuring van toestellen
- ❖ Veiligheidsbeheerssysteem (SMS)
- ❖ Verzekering

Huidige Europese Wetgeving

Huidige Europese Regels

- + Excl. Staatsluchtvaartuigen
- + EC 216/2008
 - + UAS \geq max. startmassa 150kg = EASA
 - + UAS $<$ max. startmassa 150kg = EU lidstaten
- + Alle andere Europese Vliegverkeersregels van toepassing:
 - + SERA
- + Verzekering: EC 785/2004
 - + Modelvliegtuigen \geq 20kg
 - + Luchtvaartuigen \geq 500kg voor niet-commerciële doeleinden

Geen of nauwelijks wederzijdse erkenning tussen EU-lidstaten



Toekomstige Europese Regels

Toekomstige Europese Regels

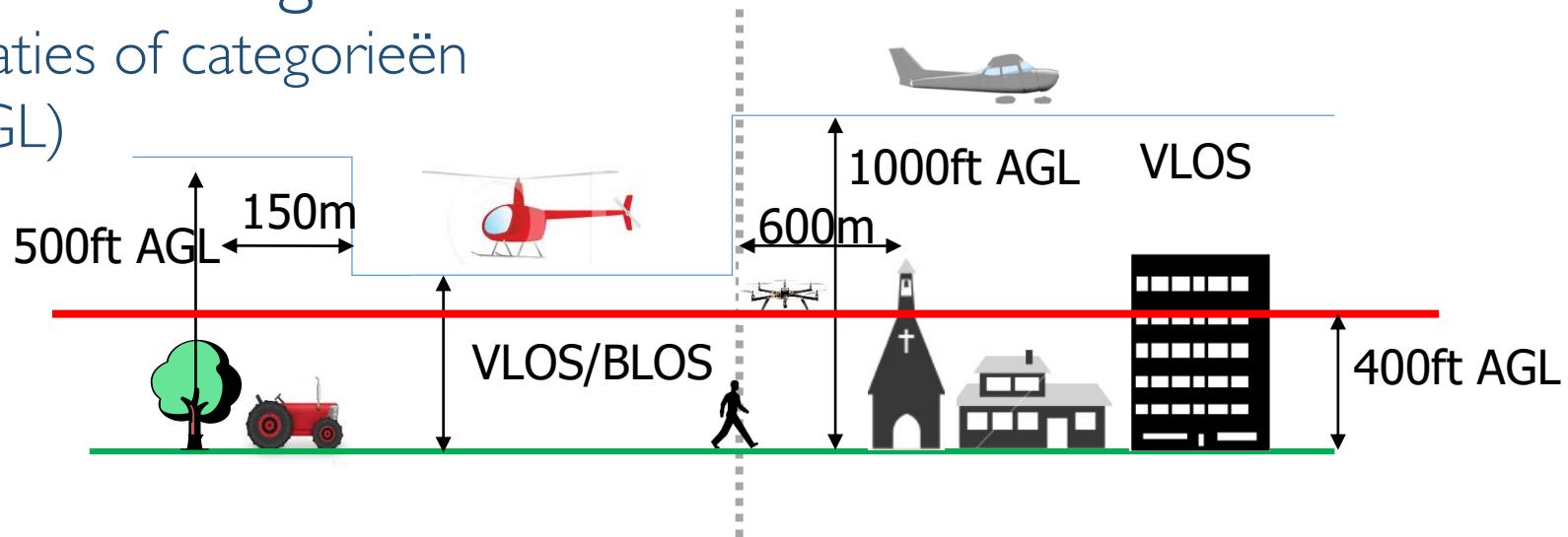
- + Luchtrisico
- + Grondrisico
- + Databescherming en privacy
- + Marktwerking en bescherming

- + één wetgeving voor EU
 - + Nationale verschillen in dronezones
 - + aanvraag in één lidstaat, bruikbaar in andere lidstaat

Luchtrisico

- + Instellen van maximumhoogte
Voor bepaalde operaties of categorieën
120m AGL (50m AGL)

- + Specifieke zones
 - + Verbod
 - + Beperkingen
 - + Andere voorwaarden



Lucht & grondrisico



⊕ Instellen van categorieën

OPEN

- Laag risico
- Geen vergunning of verklaring nodig
- RPAS technische eisen "CE"
- Vb. Recreatief vliegen



SPECIFIC

- Hoger risico
- Vergunning of verklaring nodig
- Risico-analyse
- Vb. inspecties



CERTIFIED

- Hoogste risico
- Geïntegreerd in bemand luchtverkeer
- Vb. Vervoer van pasagiers



UAS Subcat.	UAS class	MTOM/ Joule (J)	Distance from people	Maximum height of the operation	Remote-pilot competence	Age of the remote pilot	Techn. requirements	UAS Reg.	eID and GEO
A1 Fly over people	Privately built	< 250 g	Fly over uninvolvèd people (not over assemblies of people)	< 50 m	Leaflet	No limitation	N/a	No	No
	C0						Toy regulation, no sharp edges, awareness leaflet		
	C1	< 80 J or 900 g		< 120 m or up to 50 m above a higher obstacle, at the request of the owner of the object	Leaflet plus online training with a test	14 years or with supervisor	Kinetic energy, no sharp edges, selectable height limit, awareness leaflet	Only for operator	EI if with a camera of > 5 MP or an audio sensor, EI and G if required by the zone of operations
A2 Fly close to people	C2	< 4 kg	Fly intentionally in proximity to but at a safe distance from uninvolvèd people (> 20 m for rotorcraft UAS or > 50 m for fixed-wing UAS)	< 120 m or up to 50 m above a higher obstacle, at the request of the owner of the object	Leaflet plus certificate of competence (theoretical qualification) and exam in an approved centre	16 years or with supervisor	Mechanical strength, lost-link management, selectable height limit, awareness leaflet	Operator and UA	Yes
A3 Fly far from people	C3	< 25 kg	Fly in an area where it is reasonably expected that no uninvolvèd person will be present	< 120 m or up to 50 m above a higher obstacle, at the request of the owner of the object	Leaflet plus online training with a test	16 years or with supervisor	Lost-link management, selectable height limit, awareness leaflet	Operator and UA	If required by the zone of operations
	C4		In addition to the above, keep a safety distance from the boundaries of congested areas of cities, towns or settlements, or aerodromes				Operational Instructions, awareness leaflet		
	Privately built						N/a		

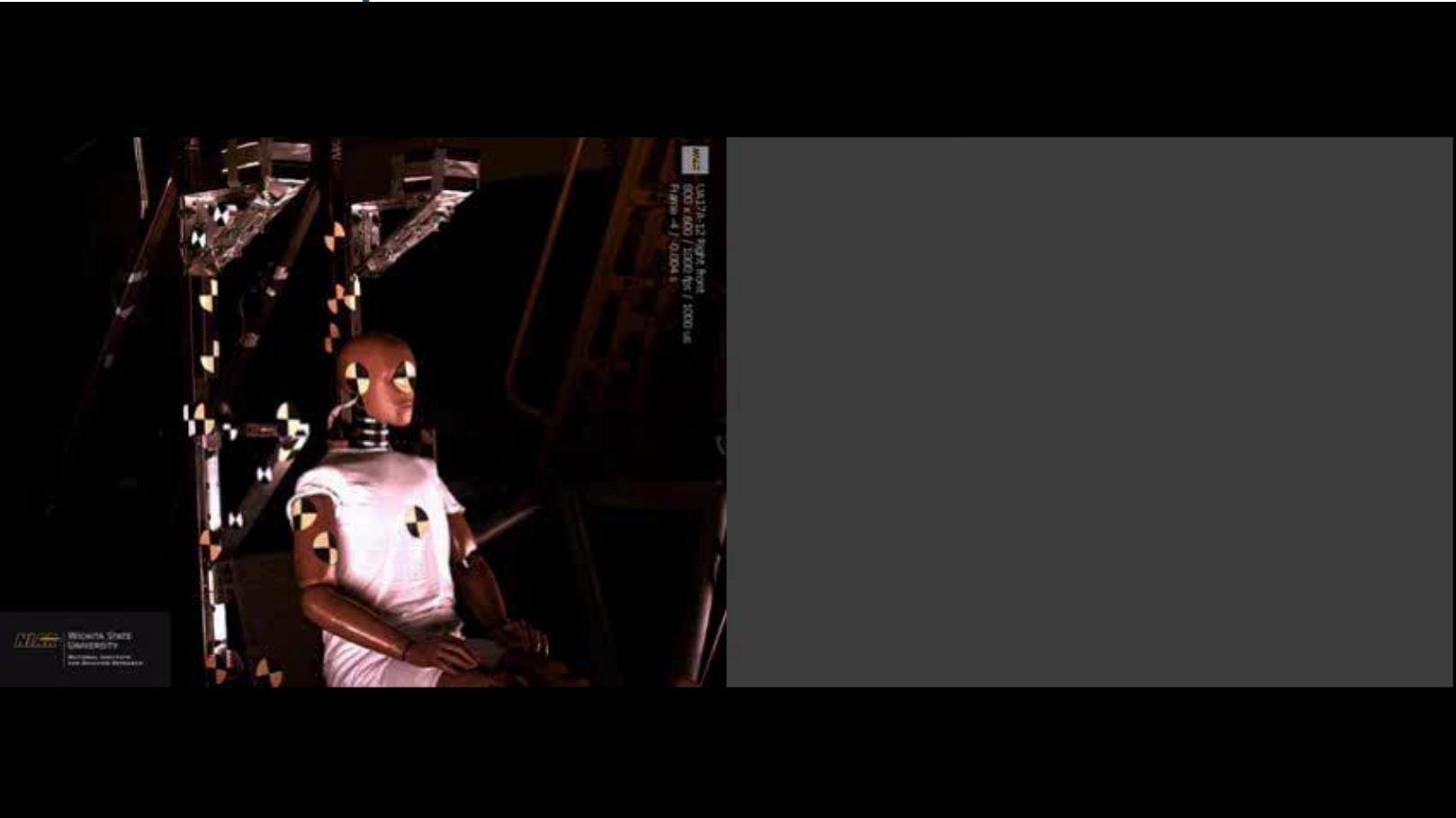
Open categorie

- ❖ Piloot
 - ❖ Theoretische kennis aantoonbaar via examen
 - ❖ Geen praktijkexamen
- ❖ Toestel
 - ❖ Modelbouw: geen eisen maar wel operationele toelating
 - ❖ RPAS: CE-keuring
- ❖ Operationeel
 - ❖ Geen operationeel handboek nodig

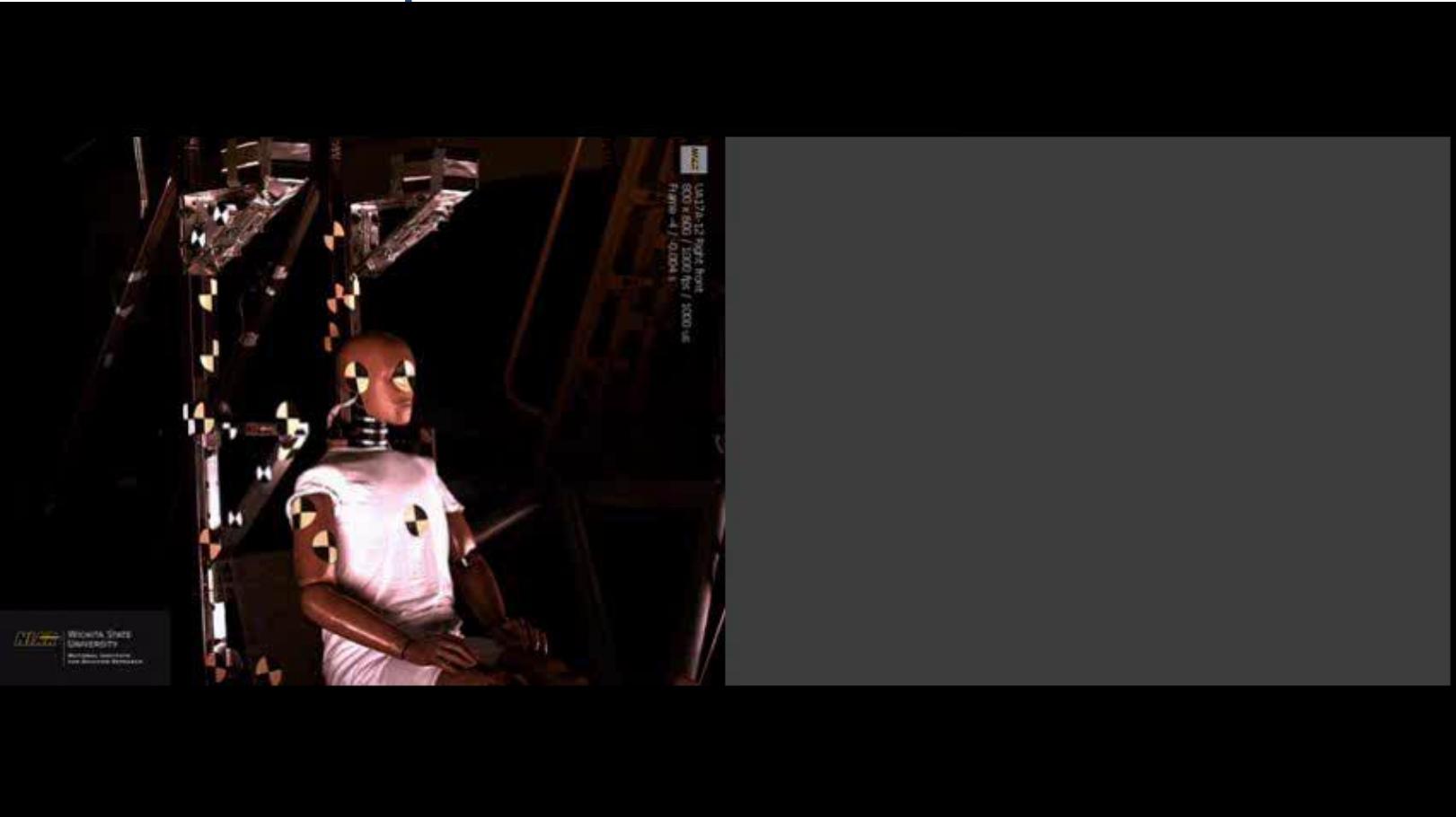
Specifieke categorie

- ❖ Geen operatie volgens open categorie
 - ❖ Massa te zwaar
 - ❖ Over mensen vliegen
 - ❖ Dichtbij objecten vliegen
 - ❖ Vliegen in dronezone voor specifieke categorie
 - ❖ Buiten zichtbereik vliegen

Drone vs steel impact



Drone vs wood impact



Comparison of Steel and Wood with Phantom 3

UAS



Test Weight: 2.69 lbs.

Impact Velocity: 49-50 fps

Impact Energy: 100-103 ft-lbs.

Wood



Test Weight: 2.69 lbs.

Impact Velocity: 52-54 fps

Impact Energy: 116-120 ft-lbs.

Steel



Test Weight: 2.7 lbs.

Impact Velocity: 52-53 fps

Impact Energy: 114-121 ft-lbs.

Motor Vehicle Standards

- Prob. of neck injury: 11-13%
- Prob. of head injury: 0.01-0.03%

Range Commanders Council Standards

- Probability of fatality from...
 - Head impact: **98-99%**
 - Chest impact: **98-99%**
 - Body/limb impact: **54-57%**

Motor Vehicle Standards

- Prob. of neck injury: **63-69%**
- Prob. of head injury: **99-100%**

Range Commanders Council Standards

- Probability of fatality from...
 - Head impact: **99-100%**
 - Chest impact: **99-100%**
 - Body/limb impact: **67-70%**

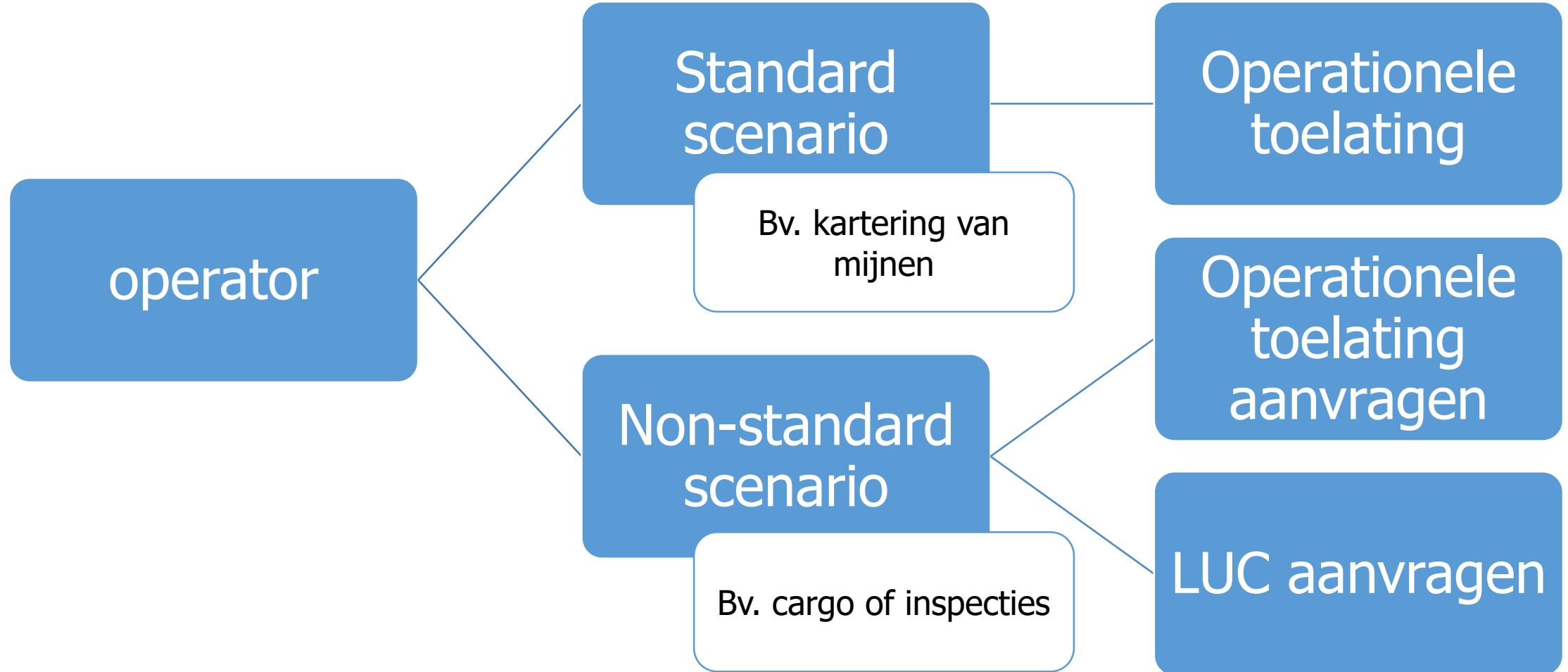
Motor Vehicle Standards

- Prob. of neck injury: **61-72%**
- Prob. of head injury: **99-100%**

Range Commanders Council Standards

- Probability of fatality from...
 - Head impact: **99-100%**
 - Chest impact: **99-100%**
 - Body/limb impact: **65-71%**

Specifieke categorie



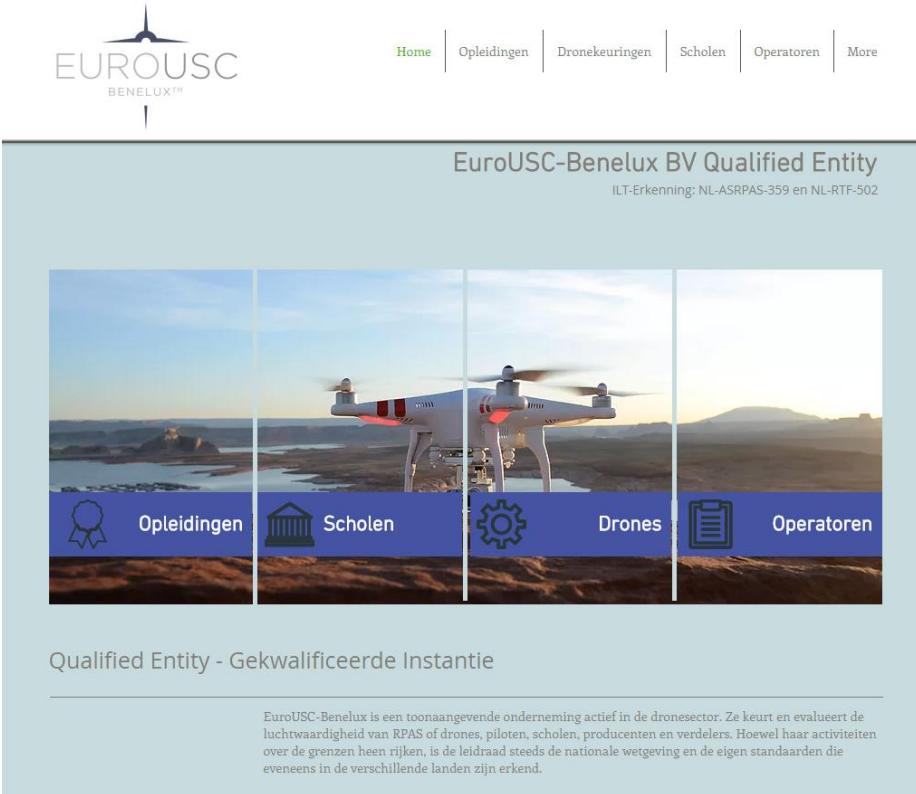
Specifieke categorie

- + Piloot
 - + Competencies kunnen aantonen
- + Toestel
 - + RPAS: deel van de operationele risico-analyse
- + Operationeel
 - + Operationeel handboek nodig voor niet-standaard operaties.

Gecertificeerde categorie

- ❖ Op basis van bestaande luchtvaartprocessen
 - ❖ Luchtwaardigheid
 - ❖ Bewijs van Bevoegdheid
 - ❖ Volwaardig operationeel handboek

Contactgegevens



The screenshot shows the EuroUSC-Benelux website homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links: Home (highlighted in green), Opleidingen, Dronekeuringen, Scholen, Operatoren, and More. Below the navigation is a banner with the text "EuroUSC-Benelux BV Qualified Entity" and "ILT-Erkenning: NL-ASRPAS-359 en NL-RTF-502". The main content area features a large image of a quadcopter drone in flight over a landscape. Below this image is a blue navigation bar with icons and text: "Opleidingen" (with a graduation cap icon), "Scholen" (with a building icon), "Drones" (with a gear icon), and "Operatoren" (with a clipboard icon). At the bottom of the page, there is a section titled "Qualified Entity - Gekwalificeerde Instantie" with a detailed description of EuroUSC-Benelux's role in evaluating the quality of RPAS (drones) and their operators across Europe.

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